**XML Elements**

* XML Elements is everything from (including) the element’s start tag to (including) the element’s end tag
* An element can contain:

1. Text/data
2. Attributes
3. Other elements OR
4. All of the above

* In the above example
* <tittle>, <author> , <year>, and <price> have text content because they contain text
* <bookstore> and <book> have element contents, because they contain elements
* <book> has an attribute (ISBN=”----“)
* An element with no content is said to be “empty”. In XML we can indicate an empty element like this

<element></element>

OR

<element/>

* Empty elements can have attributes <book ISBN =”5634”/>
* If data present between elements consist of white spaces then they are considered in XML. However HTML truncates multiple white-spaces to one single white-space.